



حصار المدينة المنورة وانعكاساته الداخلية وموقف الحامية العثمانية

١٣٣٤ - ١٣٣٧ هـ / ١٩١٦ - ١٩١٩ م

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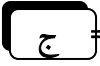
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Thesis abstract

University: King Khalid university

College: The College of Arts and Education at Abha.

Department : History and Civilization

Specialization : Modern History

Scientific Degree : Lecturer

Thesis Address : The Siege of Al-Madina El-Monamorah, it's Internal Reflections and The Situation of Ottoman Protector (1334-1337 H/ 1916-1919 A.D)

Student name : Mona Qaid al Thabtah

University Number : 3450

Supervisor name : Prof. Dalal Makled al Harbi

Discussion date : / / 1434 H

Abstract

This study dealt with Al-Madina siege, its internal implications and the situation of Ottoman protector, within the period from 1334H/1916M to 1337H/1919M which is the date of Ottomans exit from Al-Madina and the Sharifs entrance.

The researcher studied that period as it has a significant effect on the Ottoman existence in Al-Madina. It presented the beginning of the end of the internal situations stability under the Ottoman leadership.

The study divided into introduction and four chapters. The introduction focused on the general situations in Al-Madina before siege. The first chapter discussed Al-Madina siege and Al-Husseini government procedures to tighten the siege.

The second chapter discussed the military preparations in Al-Madina which presented on Al-Madina immunization, creation of military forces and the trial of lobbying tribes.

The third chapter specialized in the internal implications of the siege. The fourth chapter concentrated in the surrender of Ottoman protector and the exit of Ottomans on 7th of Second Rabea'a 1337 H / 10th of January 1919 as Al-Husseini government came on and the return of some lately immigrated residents.

The study ended with a conclusion which contained the results and here are the most important results :

1- The study clarified El-Hijaz general situations effected on reforming the military leadership in Al-Madina and the appointment of Fakhri Basha as a leader of El-Hijaz force in Al-Madina.

2- The study clarified that Fakhri Basha decided as he reached Al-Madina, some arrangements which maximize the effect in revocation the rebellion movement done by Al-Hussein government over Al-Madina. Despite of this Al-Hussein controlled Mecca, Jeddah and Al-Ta'ef with some help from Britain as he tighten the siege over Al-Madina. The rebellion disseminate more and more as a result of the weakness of Ottoman intelligence and the slowness of conducting necessary arrangements.

3- The study discovered Al-Hussein government military procedures which enabled them to tighten the siege over Al-Madina through the military operations done by Al-Hussein sons. These procedures implied to strengthen the siege around Al-Madina as cutting Al-Madina connections from South, North and East.

4- The study approved that Fakhri Basha saved Al-Madina as long as he can, despite it's siege. The train line help Fakhri Basha to achieve his goals. Although he failed in ending the siege because the inability of his forces in keeping the train lines and could not success in failure of the British plans in destroying the train lines. This reflected badly on Al-Madina forces.

5- The study clarified the procedures of Fakhri Basha in Al-Madina defending which were presented in immunization of Al-Madina, preparing the military forces, providing the needs of protector force. He also tried to lobby tribes, confiscation of food materials and establishing of ammunitions warehouses.

6- The study proved that the military force prepared by Fakhri Basha to defend Al-Madina, contributed in keeping Al-Madina safe for a while but this could not be longer as the pressure of siege and the withdrawal of forces. Finally this implies to a breakdown on Al-Madina.

7- The study proved the teeter of tribes loyalty to both sides but the majority of tribes were with Al-Hussein as a cause of financial temptation, honorable weapon gifts and others introduced by Al-Hussein and Britain to tribes shakhes and leaders. The propaganda broadcasted by Sharif Ali Haider in favor of Ottomans to lobby the tribes didn't make any impact as just few tribes were against Al-Hussein.

8- The study covered the effect on Al-Madina siege as hard lack in food and the officers and soldiers suffering from body weakness. Animals also suffered from the vanish of food and supply.

9- The study clarified Fakhri Basha role in sitting plans to distribute foods to strength the internal front and he sought for other solutions to mitigate the siege hardness but the food amount still limited upon the lack of food supply in Al-Madina and Al-Hussein forces destroying to every possible entrances of food supply.

10- The study proved that Fakhri Basha considered agriculture as a solution to face siege but this was not applicable in Al-Madina case. Agriculture begins with land reforming and this was not notable by the protectors. As result of this the area of agriculture was minimized. In addition the lack of water and the increased temperature contributed in the decreased rate of enough crop production for all siege people.

11- The study clarified that inquiring health issues implies lack of water which caused a decreased level of personal cleanliness. Also spread of different diseases, absence of several kinds of medicine caused a high possibility of worse levels of diseases and high effects over protectors specially those who had a weak body as result of lack of food. Also the hardness of siege contributed in the deterioration of health services in Al-Madina hospital which could not introduced suitable healthy services to a multi-disease persons whom are very closed to death and that happened with the protectors, officers and soldiers.

- The study proved that despite the badness of financial issues, the trapped consistency limited their effects . therefore the psychological war was the strongest weapon among Al-Hussein government as weakness of protector soldiers morale. This caused in self weakness people to escape malingered that they want to go back home or seeking for water, food or cure from diseases.

13- The study proved that after the surrender of Ottoman state in the World First War and it's signature on Mondros agreement which ended the war, Fakhri Basha stayed on his strong defending and he consider the procedures that works on the continuity of resistance despite what he faced difficulties and refusing the surrender to Al-Hussein forces, procrastinating them for three months.

14- The study showed that the relation between Fakhri Basha and some of his soldiers was in a huge conflict. This was clear in the bad relation

between Fakhri Basha and Ameen Bick the commander of staff even Fakri Basha fired Ameen Bick. As a result of this, Ameen Bick consider an opposite behavior and methodology against Fakhri Basha and he distributed leaflets and data to clarify the situation.

15- The study showed that the internal situation in Al-Madina broke down at the end. The resistance of Fakri Basha ended by forming internal opposition against him and the surrender of him and his protectors as they were transferred to Egypt as prisoners. Al-Husseini government entered Al-Madina and many lately immigrant people returned back.

16- The study showed that Fakhri Basha had a very important status in that period from a religious domain and not from a military domain. This comes as he showed a high consistency in defending over Ottoman state lands as he was thinking that his existence in Al-Madina over all conditions should keep the status of the state.

17- The study showed the fact of Fakhri Basha as he refused all the proposals to withdraw from Al-Madina and continued in war until it's end.

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a.g.e, s27 ()

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Yatak, s44.()

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Yatak, s64.()

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.El – Edroos, pp69- 70. ()

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FO.371/3044.Arabian Report. 24 January 1917.(NOXXII). ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, ss91- 92. ()

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Yatak, s97.()

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Yatak, ss101- 103.()

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Yatak, s109.()

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Yatak, s 41. Kıcıman, s 96 . " ()

Kıcıman, s 99. ()

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Yatak, s 319. ()

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Yatak, s 319. ()
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Goulsy, Ufuk. .

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Hicaz Dmirlyan.Eren Yay. Istanbul, 1994, s230.

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Kandemir, s38. ()

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El – Edroos, pp98- 99. ()

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.Kıciman, s 152.()

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Kıciman, s 271. ()

a. g. e, s 311.()

a. g. e, s 312. ()

a. g. e, ss 311- 312.()

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Goulsy, s233.Kıçıman, s348. ()

Kıçıman, s 317. ()

a.g.e, s 319. ()

a.g.e, ss 322- 323. ()

a.g.e, s 323. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s 323.()

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Goulsy, s 233.a.g.e, s 348.()

Kıciman, :

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Goulsy, s 233.s 348.

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.Yatak, s116 ()

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Temiz, Ahmet." Medine Mudafaasi Ve Fahreddin Pasa" **Medine Yi Asla Teslim** ()
Etnem, Sayi;8, Nisan 2009, Fiyati: 5TL, ss14- 15.

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Beyoğlu, Süleyman. **Fareddin paşa, diyanet islam Ansik.** XII, Istanbul, 1995, ()
ss87-89 .Kandemir, s42.

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Kandemir s91, .

Kandemir, s41. ()

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Kıciman, s110. ()

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Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s75. ()

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Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s75. ()

Birinci Dunya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci . ()

Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918. A.T.A.S.E. yay. Ankara 1972, s181.

Kandemir, s91. ()

Baker, Randall. King Husain and the Kingdom Of Hejaz, London,1979, P97- 98. ()

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**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s181.**

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Kandemir, ss41- 42. :

Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s42. ()

Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s47. ()

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- Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s42.** ()
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- Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi, Sina - Filistin Cephesi, IV, Ankara 1979,** ()
- ss177-179.
- Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), . s41.** ()
- Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi, Sina - Filistin Cephesi, IV, Ankara 1979,** ()
- ss175-179.
- Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()**
- ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s181.**

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a. g. e, s178. ()

a. g. e, s328. ()

a. g. e, s329. ()

Kandemir, s68. ()

a. g. e. s70. ()

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El Adroose, Sayed. **The Hashemite Arab Army 1908- 1979**. Amman , 1983,P76. ()

Baker, Randall. **King Husain and the Kingdom Of Hejaz**, London,1979,pp97- 98.()

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Kıçman, ss311- 312. ()

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Kıciman, ss311- 313. ()

Kandemir, s42. ()

**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleeri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s329.**

Kandemir, s42. ()

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Yatak, s1. ()

a.g.e, ss67- 77. ()

**Birinci Dunya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s329.**

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**Birinci Dunya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s329.**

Temiz, ss15- 16. ()

Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s42.()

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Kandemir, s70. ()

**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s329.**

Kandemir, s80. ()

Temiz, ss15- 16. ()

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 Kıcıman, s287. ()
 a.g.e,ss287- 288. ()
 a.g.e,s 288. ()
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Kıciman, s291. ()

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Kıciman, s289. ()

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a.g.e,s294. ()
a.g.e,s295. ()
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a.g.e,s297. ()

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Kandemir, s69. ()

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Kıciman, s335. : .

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Kiciman, s335. ()

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Kıciman, s248. :

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a.g.e, s264. ()

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 Kiciman, s301. ()
 a.g.e, ss301- 302. ()
 Kiciman, s302. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s305.()
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a.g.e, s285. ()

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**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s178.**

a.g.e, s174. ()

Erden, "Çölde Son Türk Destanları" **Dünya**, nr1304(13 Ekim 1955). ()

**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s174.**

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**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s178.**

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Goldberg, Jacob. **The Foreign Policy Of Saudi Arabia** . /

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stitt, George.**Aprince Of Arabia. The Amir shereef Ali Haider Aprince of** ()

Arabia.printed In Great Britain, By Bradford. Dckens, London, 1948, pp 155-167.

Beyoğlu, Süleyman 'şerif Ali Haydar Mekke Emirliğne Tayini' **Türk Dünyası tarih**

dergisi , sayı 61(ocak 1992, ss 47-51. B.O.A., İrade, Dosya Tasnifi, I. Grub Karton nr.

13. Yatak, S56.

Bayur, Y. Hikmet , **XX. Yüzyüda Türklüğün Tarih ve Acun Siyaseti Üzerindeki** ()

Etkileri, T.T.K. yay., Ankara 1974, s 283. İbnül Emin Mahmud Kemal İnal, **Son**

Sadrzamlar, IV, Dergah yay., İstanbul 1969,ss1903-1907.

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Yatak, S56. . -

Bayur,s 283-s 285. Ali Fuat Erden, "ÇöWe Son Türk Destanları" ()

Dünya,nr. 1310 ,19 Ekim 1955, Kandemir, a.g.e, s.s 60-69.

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Bayur,s 283-s 285. Ali Fuat Erden, "ÇöWe Son Türk Destanları" **Dünya,nr.** 1310 ()
 ,19 Ekim 1955, Kandemir,s.s 60-69.

Kandemir, s38. ()

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Kandemir, s38. ()

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Kıciman, s84. ()

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Kıciman, s231. ()

a.g.e, s228. ()

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Kıciman, s271. ()

a.g.e, ss273- 274. ()

a.g.e, ss275- 277. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s230. ()

a.g.e, s228. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s228. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s230. ()

a.g.e, s229. ()

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Kıciman, s230. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s230. ()

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Kandemir, s39. ()

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a.g.e, s332. ()
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a.g.e, s391.()

.Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s190. ()

Kıcımın, s198. ()

a.g.e, ss199- 203. ()

a.g.e, ss97- 98. ()

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Kiciman, s98. ()

Kandemir, s37. ()

Kiciman, s 107. ()

a. g. e, s98. ()

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Kiciman, s98. ()

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Kandemir, s51. ()

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Kiciman, s112. ()

Kandemir, s67. ()

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Kiciman, s344. ()

a. g. e, s183. ()

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Kiciman, s183. ()

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Kiciman, s183. .

Kiciman, s137. ()

a. g. e, s107. ()

a. g. e, s269. ()

a. g. e, s177. ()

a. g. e, s203. ()

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Kiciman, s46. ()

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a. g. e, s48. ()

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Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s48. ()

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Kandemir, s62. ()

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Kiciman, s379.()

a. g. e, s119. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s119. ()

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Kandemir, s48. ()

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a. g. e, s63. ()
Kiciman, s188. ()

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a. g. e, ss138-139. ()

A.T.A.S.E. Arsivi, Klasor ne43, Dosya nr202, Baskumandanliktan Yildinma 19- 5- ()
1918 tarihli sifre.

Kiciman, s176. ()

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a. g. e, s263. ()

a. g. e, s213. ()

a. g. e, s269. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s339. ()

a. g. e. ()

a. g. e, s364. ()

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Kiciman, s 231. ()

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Kiciman, s269. ()

Kandemir, s300 . ()

Kiciman, ss181-182. ()

a. g. e. ()

a. g. e, s270. ()

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Kiciman, s338. ()

a. g. e, s270. ()

a. g. e, ss181- 183. ()

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**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,ss378- 379.**

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Kiciman, s365. ()

**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI, nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,ss378- 379.**

Kiciman, s365. ()

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Kiciman, s365. ()

a. g. e, s331. ()

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a. g. e, ss366- 367. ()

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Kandemir, s40 . ()

Kiciman, s365. ()

a. g. e, ss366- 367. ()

a. g. e, s366. ()

a. g. e, ss366- 367. ()

a. g. e, s338. ()

a. g. e, s366. ()

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a. g. e, s476. ()

a. g. e, ss366- 368. ()

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- a. g. e, s476. ()
- a. g. e, ss366- 368. ()
- a. g. e ()
- H. V. F. Winstone (Editor). **The Diaries Of Parker Pasha**. London, Quartet Books, ()
- . / 1983, p132.
- Kiciman, s379. ()
- a. g. e, ss366- 368. ()

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 Kiciman, ss366- 369. ()
 a. g. e, s437. ()

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a. g. e, ss209- 212. ()

Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, ss209- 212. ()

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Kandemir, ss 65-66.()

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Kıciman, s307. ()

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Kıciman, ss308- 311. ()

a. g. e, ss307- 308. ()

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a. g. e, ss307- 308. ()

Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s63. ()

a. g. e , s163. ()

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a. g. e, ss307- 308. ()

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a. g. e, ss308- 311. ()

a. g. e, s307. ()

Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s63. ()

a. g. e, ss308- 311. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s307. ()

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a. g. e, ss171-172. ()

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a. g. e, s118- s172. ()

a. g. e, ss172-176. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, ss172- 176. ()

Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s75. ()

Kiciman, ss172-176. ()

a. g. e. ()

Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s393. ()

a. g. e, s405. ()

a. g. e, ss172-176. ()

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a. g. e. ()

a. g. e, s404. ()

a. g. e, s229. ()

a. g. e, ss243- 244. ()

a. g. e, ss172-176. ()

a. g. e, s260. ()

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a. g. e, ss172-176. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s243. ()

a. g. e, s365. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, ss172-176. ()

a. g. e, s365. ()

a. g. e, ss243- 244. ()

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Kiciman, ss244- 246. ()

a. g. e, ss172-176. ()

a. g. e, ss260- 261. ()

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a. g. e, ss243- 244. ()

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Kandemir, s66. ()

Kiciman, s119. ()

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Kiciman, s604.

Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s405. ()

a. g. e. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s433. ()

a. g. e. ()

a. g. e, s195. ()

a. g. e, s176. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil , s195. ()

a. g. e, s433. ()

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a. g. e, s133. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil, s444. ()

Pey Gamberimi ZIN Son Turkelur (Medine Mudfaasi), s63. ()

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Kiciman, s176. ()

a. g. e, ss188- 189. ()

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a. g. e, ss178- 188. ()

Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil , ss178- 188. ()

a. g. e, ss195- 196. ()

a. g. e, s196. ()

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Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil ,s186. ()

a. g. e. ()

a. g. e, s187. ()

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a. g. e, ss178- 188. ()

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Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kırılma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s4 ()
Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, ss526-531.
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Türk istiklal Harbi(Mondros Mütarekesi ve tatbikatı),1,Ankara,1962,ss 43- ()
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Kiciman,ss 376-377 . Kandemir,s172 . ()

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Turk Arap Iliskilerinin Son Kirilma Noktasi: Medine,,Nin Tahliyesi,s5 ()

Kıciman,ss375-379. Kedourie,Elie"The Surrender of Medine"**Middle** ()

EasternStudy January 1919 ,Vol 13, ss 124-143 .

Turk Arap Iliskilerinin Son Kirilma Noktasi: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s5. ()

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Turk Arap Iliskilerinin Son Kirilma Noktasi: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s5. ()

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Turk Arap Iliskilerinin Son Kirilma Noktasi: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s6:

Kandemir,ss 532-534 . Kedourei,ss 126-127 . ()

Kandemir,ss173-174. şimşir,Bilal. **Malta sürgünleri.** Istanbul,1976,s28. ()tansel,Selahettin. **Mondrosdan modanyaya kadar.** 1,Ankara,1977,s57.

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Yatak,s130. ()

Türk istiklal harbi,s 47 . ()

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Kiciman,ss381-383 . ()

a. g. e, ss381-382. ()

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kırılma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi, s7. ()

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Kıcımın,ss394-399. Sonyle,Salehi. "İngiliz Belgelnie Ciore Medine Mudfee ()
Fahddin Pasa" **Belleten** 141 – 144 –1972, s343.

Kıcımın,ss394-399 . ()

Kandemir,s175. şimşir,s28 . ()

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Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s9.

Tibawi,A.L. **The last Knight of the last Caliphs,Arabic and Islamic mes.** ()

London,1976,ss154-158 .

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Kıciman,ss383-384 . Kandemir,ss540-543 . ()

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Kandemir,s175 . şimşir,s28. ()

Kiciman,ss367 -370 , ss382-383 . ()

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Akşin, Sina . **Istanbul hükümetleri ve milli mücadele**. İstanbul,1983,s108 . ()

Kiciman,s391 . ()

a. g. e. ()

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Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi, s11. ()

a. g. e,ss10- 11. ()

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Sina akşin ,s108.()

tibawi,ss156-158 . kedourie ,s132. ()

Turk Arap Iliskilerinin Son Kirilma Noktasi: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s12. ()

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kürkçüoğlu, Ömer. **osmanlıdevletine karşı arap bağımsızlık hareketi (1908-() 1918)**. Ankara,1982,s241.

Kedourie, ss133-134.()

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kırılma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s12.()

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Cihad önderleri, 1, İstanbul, 1987, ss103-104 . "Fahr eddin paşa ve cihadı" **islam** ()
Mecmuası, sayı 15, 8 kısıım 1984, ss 10-12 .

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s13. ()

a. g. e, ss13-14. ()

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Kıcımın,s 403. ()

a. g. e, s404. ()

Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, ss378- 379.

Kandemir,ss182 -183 . Kiciman,s 404 .()

söylemezoğlu,Galip Kemali. **başımıza gelenler(1918- 1922).**Istanbul,1939,ss47-()

52-54 . tansel,ss63-64,s133.

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Kedourie,ss133-135. ()

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi, s16. ()

Aynı,Mehmed Ali. **Milliyetçilik**,İstanbul,1943,s240. **Türk istiklal harbi**,s47. ()

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s16. ()

a. g. e,ss16- 17. ()

Kiciman,ss487-491. Bayur,Hikmet. **XX. Yüzyılda türklüğü tarih ve Acun siyasası** ()
üzerindeki etkiler,Ankara,1974,s164.

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Turk Arap Iliskilerinin Son Kirilma Noktasi: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s17. ()

a. g. e. ()

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Emin, Mehmed. "Harb – I Umumide Osmanlı Cepheleri Vekayii" **Askeri Mecmua**, ()
sayı 33 e ek, istanbul, 1138, ss58-59 .

Medine Mudfaasi Yahud Hicoz Bizden Nasil,ss 403-404 . ()

a. g. e,s 401 . ()

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Kiciman,s 404.()

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**Birinci Dunya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s377.**

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a. g. e, ss377- 378. ()

a. g. e, s378. ()

Kiciman,ss409-415 . Kandemir,ss188-196. ()

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi, ss19- 20. ()

Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepheleeri ()

ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,ss378- 379.

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Özkök,Hidayet. **çanakkaleden Hicaza**. Kayseri,1992 , ss48-49. ()
büyüktoğrul,Afif. **Osmanlı debiz harb tarihi ve cumhuriyet donanması**. ()
IV,Istanbul,1948,ss44-45.

Kiciman,s419. ()

a. g. e. ()

Emin, "Harb –I Umumide Osmanlı Cepheleri Vekayii" s59. ()

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Kiciman,s419. ()

**Birinci Dunya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,s 379.**

Kiciman,ss421-424. ()

a. g. e, ss424- 425. ()

a. g. e, s425. ()

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Kıcım,ss428- 429 . Kandemir,ss434-536 . ()

**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asır,Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,s 379.**

a. g. e.()

**Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi, s20- 21. ()
Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asır,Yemen Cepeleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s 379.**

Kıcım, ss431- 432 . ()

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a. g. e, ss433- 434. ()

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Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi, s26. ()
Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepheleri ve
Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,s380.

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s26. ()

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Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepheleri ()
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,s 380.



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Kiciman,ss 450-455. a. g. e,s 381. ()

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Birinci Dunya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asîr,Yemen Cepheleri () ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,s 381.

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Abdullah, ss138-139. ()Abdullah, Kral. "Hatıralar". çev. Özcan Erektiren, **Hayat Tarih Mecmuası**, sayı 11 ()
1970, s70.Kıcımın, ss456-461. **Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt ()**
Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s 382.Kandemir, F. "Birinci Dünya savaşında Medine Müdafaası" **Resimli tarihi ()**
Mecmuası, sayı 10, 1950, s370. el rasul, Mevlana Muhammed Fadl-. **vesikalarla**
Vehabîliğin iç yüzü, çev. Faruk Mayan, İstanbul, 1976, s401 .**Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz, Asîr, Yemen Cepheleri ()**
ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s 382.

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a. g. e,s 383.()

Türk istiklal harbi, s47. Jaschke,G. **Kurtuluş savaşı ile ilgili ingiliz belgeleri** , ()

çev . Cemal Köprülü, Ankara, 1971, s34 . Kıcımın, ss 456-461 .

Abdullah, "Hatıralar" ss69- 70.()

Türk Arap İlişkilerinin Son Kirilma Noktası: Medine,Nin Tahliyesi,s28. ()

a. g. e,ss28- 29. ()

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Abdullah, "Hatıralar" ss69- 70.()

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ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918, s383.

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Kıcımın, s464 . Bayur, **Yüzyüda Türklüğün Tarih ve Acun Siyaseti Üzerindeki () Etkileri**, s164. Kotay, Cemal. **Milli mücadelede öncekiler ve snrakiler**. İstanbul, 1963, s101.

Kedourie,ss137-143 . ()

Birinci Dünya Harbinde Türk Harbi VI,nci Cilt Hicaz,Asır,Yemen Cepheleeri () ve Libya Harekatı 1914- 1918,s383.

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Klasör nr 164, Dosya 144/719,28 (A.T.A.S.E) -

Teşrin-i sâni 1330 tarihli şifre.

Kasör nr. 533, Dosya nr. 52/2085, (A.T.A.S.E) -

Vehib Bey'den Başkumandalık'a 9 Eylül1914tarihli şifre

Arşivi, Klasör nr 164, Dosya nr (A.T.A.S.E) -

144/179, VIII.

Klasör nr 533, Dosya nr 52/2085 (A.T.A.S.E) -

Klasör nr 533, Dosya nr 52/2085 (A.T.A.S.E) -

Klasör nr 3221, Dosya nr H. 33. (A.T.A.S.E) -

f. nr 1-2

Klasör nr3221, Dosya nr H. 33, f. (A.T.A.S.E) -

nr 3-5

nr 6-8446, Klasör nr 1/4953, Dosya (A.T.A.S.E) -

nr H-1, f. nr 2-4.

A.T.A.S.E. Arsivi, Klasor ne43, Dosya nr202, Baskumandanlıktan Yildinma 19- 5- 1918 tarihli sifre. -

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